Exercise/Health Science & Social Work Student Process Instructions

There must be a preceptor in place before you apply for placement within Bon Secours. The Office of

| Academic Affairs DOES NOT find placement for students. |
|--|
| Capstone Project: |
| If you will be completing any research projects or capstone or any other types of projects on-site you will need to go through the Research and Evidence-Based Practice Committee and possibly IRB depending on what is involved. When you apply you will also need to provide information on what your project consists of. |
| CURRENT Bon Secours employee: |
| On-line application MUST be completed at the following link: https://www.volgistics.com/appform/28160717 |
| In addition to the on-line application, you must also provide the following compliance documents: Copy of Bon Secours Badge |
| Copy of Photo ID (such as: driver's license, school ID, passport) |
| Signed Student Agreement <i>(page 6)</i> |
| ☐ Photo for Badge (headshot facing forward with no background) |
| If you will be completing any research projects or capstone or any other types of projects on-site you will need to go through the Research and Evidence-Based Practice Committee and possibly IRB depending on what is involved. When you apply you will also need to provide information on what your project consists of. |
| NON-Bon Secours employee: |
| On-line application MUST be completed at the following link: https://www.volgistics.com/appform/28160717 |
| In addition to the on-line application, you must also provide the following compliance documents: |
| Fully completed Student Vaccine-Titer Form (signed by a healthcare professional) incomplete forms are not accepted and health documents are not accepted in lieu of the form. DRUG SCREEN AND BACKGROUND MUST BE COMPLETED WITHIN 30 DAYS BEFORE YOU START (page 4) |
| Copy of Photo ID (such as: driver's license, school ID, passport) |
| Signed Student Agreement <i>(page 6)</i> |
| Signed Confidentiality and Security Agreement Form (page 7) |
| Proof of Flu Vaccine (during flu season) |
| Proof of COVID-19 Vaccine |
| st updated: January 2023 Page 1 of 13 |

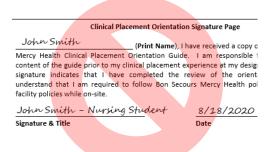
Las

| ☐ Signed Orientation for Clinical Placement – signature page at the end of the reference booklet |
|--|
| (page 11) |
| Signed BSHSI Code of Conduct <i>(page 12)</i> - Click to view |
| Photo for Badge (headshot facing forward with no background) |
| If you will be completing any research projects or capstone or any other types of projects on-site you will need to go through the Research and Evidence-Based Practice Committee and possibly IRB depending on what is involved. When you apply you will also need to provide information on what your project consists of. |

All required documents must be downloaded, completed, and returned via e-mail to the Office of Academic Affairs, at least three weeks before your placement begins at BSV-AcademicAffairs@bshsi.org.

You will <u>NOT</u> be allowed to be on-site without completing the required compliance documents, obtaining approval, and receiving an approval badge from the Office of Academic Affairs.

The Office of Academic Affairs do not accept typed-in signed documents. Please print out & hand sign all documents.



Once you and your preceptor have agreed to a start date, you will need to provide the Office of Academic Affairs with your start/end date. You will receive an approval badge that must be worn while on-site at all times during your clinical experience.

Mandatory Time Logging

While on site <u>Time Logging</u> through VicTouch is <u>MANDATORY</u>. Failure to log time may result in the ending of your rotation early, and being declined for future rotations through Bon Secours Mercy Health.

EPIC Access – (Electronic Medical Records)

In order to complete your student Epic (EMR) request with Bon Secours Mercy Health, you must submit the Signed Confidentiality and Security Agreement Form (page 10) to BSV-AcademicAffairs@bshsi.org along with your online application. This form will also need to be hand signed. Electronically signing this form will only delay the process. We will not be able to start your Epic request until we receive both of these items.

Last updated: January 2023 Page **2** of **13**

You will receive your username & password from our office. Please allow up to 7-10 business days to receive your login information. EMR training will need to be completed prior to your start date. You will receive an email in regards to your training. If you are a BSHSI employee, you may not at any time use your work access for school purposes. Any issues with EMR access, please contact the IT Service Desk at 1-833-MY1HELP (1-833-691-4357).

Last updated: January 2023 Page **3** of **13**



Bon Secours Student Vaccine-Titer Form

Requirements for Clinical Students (Please Print):

| Student Name: | | E-mail: | | | |
|---|-----|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------|
| Address: | | | | Date | |
| Vaccines: | | MMR #1 | | | |
| List date given. | | MMR #2 | | | |
| | | *Hepatitis B Series #1 | | | |
| | | *Hepatitis B Series #2 | | | □ N/A |
| | | *Hepatitis B Series #3 | | | □ N/A |
| | | Varivax #1: | | | |
| | | Varivax #2: | | | |
| | | Tdap: | | | |
| Other screening test: List date given. | | ** TST 1st Result: | TST 2nd | Result: | □ N/A |
| | | *** CXR | Result: | | □ N/A |
| | | ** TSPOT: | Result: | | □ N/A |
| 1_{st} TST within last 12 month 2_{nd} TST within last 3 months | | | | | |
| Drug Screening: Must be within 30 days from date of hire. | | UDS 10-Panel Drug Screen: | Result: | | □ N/A |
| Background check: | | Date Completed: | | | |
| Titers: List date titer drawn. List titer result. | | MMR: Date | Result | | |
| | | Varicella: Date | Result | | |
| | | Hepatitis B: Date | Result | | □ N/A |
| Healthcare Provider Signat | ure | | Date | | _ |
| E-mail/phone number | | | | | |

Key:

- *Hep B is recommended but not required.
- ** TB screening requires two tests unless the student receives a TSPOT blood test.
- ***Chest x-ray is only necessary if the TB test or TSPOT are found to be positive

Last updated: January 2023 Page **4** of **13**

Student/Instructor Agreement

Confidentiality: I acknowledge and understand that I may have access to proprietary or other confidential business information belonging to Bon Secours Mercy Health. In addition, I acknowledge and understand that I may have access to confidential information regarding Bon Secours Mercy employees, patients, and patient care. Therefore, except as required by my employer or by law, I agree that I will not:

- A. Access data that is unrelated to my job duties at Bon Secours Mercy Health; or
- B. Disclose to any other person, or allow any other person access to, any information related to Bon Secours Mercy Health which is proprietary or confidential and/or pertains to employees, patients, or patient care.

"Disclosure of information" includes, but is not limited to, verbal discussions, FAX transmissions, providing hard copies, electronic message transmissions, taking pictures of data, voice mail communication, written documentation, loaning computer access codes, copying sensitive or confidential information to unauthorized, unprotected electron devices and/or other electronic transmission or sharing of data. I shall not copy surgery schedules, patient medical records, or other Facility information. Except as permitted or required by this Agreement or by law, I will not use or disclose patient information in a manner that would violate the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia or the requirements of any federal law, including, for example, the Privacy and Security Standards contained in the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (45 CFR 160 through 164). I expressly agree to comply with state and federal law in all respects, and to implement of all necessary safeguards to prevent such disclosure.

Unauthorized disclosure may give rise to irreparable injury to the patient or the owner of the confidential information and accordingly, the patient or owner of such information may seek legal remedies against me. I agree to comply with the Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information (the "Privacy Rule") issued under the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 ("HIPAA"), which govern the use and/or disclosure of individually identifiable health information. Further, I understand that violations of this agreement, or any other Bon Secours Mercy Health policy regarding confidentiality, may result in disciplinary action, up to and including my termination of clinical experience. I understand that this statement is binding both during my clinical experience and thereafter.

I also understand that as a representative of Bon Secours Mercy Health, I must demonstrate ethical behavior and maintain professional boundaries with patients and their families both at work and outside work. Recognizing that my association with individuals outside work hours may be construed as work related, I shall be compelled to abide by confidentiality, integrity, conflict-of-interest, ethical and legal considerations in representing Bon Secours Mercy Health at all times.

Compliance with Policies and Rules: In exchange for authorization to participate in a clinical placement experience at the Bon Secours Mercy Health, I agree to:

- Read and follow the orientation instructions and any other materials provided by Bon Secours Mercy Health related to this experience
- Arrive punctually on the date of the experience and remain for the agreed upon time frame unless advance notice is provided
- I will abide by all applicable Facility rules, policies, procedures, and instructions, whether verbal or written, including the Bon Secours Mercy Health Code of Conduct
- Wear attire that is clean, neat, and modest in appearance
- Remain with the designated healthcare professional at all times when in patient care/treatment areas and not enter rooms or offices without permission
- I will review the Facility's Administrative Policy Manual which includes information regarding blood borne pathogens, hazardous chemicals, TB prevention, fire safety, electrical safety, and emergency preparedness

Last updated: January 2023 Page 5 of 13

- Not take pictures or videos of patients, staff, visitors, or others without written authorization in any patient care or treatment areas
- Not remove any forms, documents, equipment, materials, resources, or their items from Bon Secours Mercy Health without permission

Release and Professional Liability Insurance: Understand that the nature of a healthcare environment can potentially expose me to emotional and physical trauma, infections, such as the flu, and dangerous equipment, I acknowledge that I am participating in this clinical experience at my own risk and will hold harmless the Facility, its parents, officers, directors, employees, members, and any and all of their affiliates, subsidiaries, employees, agents and insurers, from any and all liability of whatsoever nature. I acknowledge that I am covered by the School's professional liability insurance coverage and agree to furnish proof of such coverage to the Facility.

Limitation: I understand that by signing this agreement, I am not guaranteed participation in any activities at the facility. Eligibility of participation shall be determined exclusively by facility, at its own sole discretion.

Withdrawal of Student/Instructor: Facility may require the Student and/or instructor to immediately withdraw from the clinical activities in the event Facility determines, in its sole discretion, that Student's and/or Instructor's conduct, demeanor or cooperation is unsatisfactory or that Student/Instructor has violated Facility policies or rules, including, but not limited to, breach of confidentiality.

Status: I understand that I am not and will not be considered an employee of Facility or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates by virtue of my participation in the clinical learning activities and shall not as a result of my participation in the clinical activities, be entitled to compensation, remuneration or benefits or any kind.

Ownership of Intellectual Property: All reports and other data (including without limitation, written, printed, graphic, video, and audio material contained in any computer data base or computer readable form, but excluding any academic or scholarly publications) (hereinafter "Works of Authorship") developed during the term of this Agreement and while on Facility's premises or using Facility resources or information are the property of the Facility. Works of Authorship created during inventions, discoveries, new uses, advances on the state of art, protocols, ideas, products or other protectable rights arising from my participation in the clinical learning activities at Facility pursuant to this Agreement (hereinafter "Inventions"). I shall execute all documents, provide all information, and otherwise take all actions requested by Facility, including, without legal protections for all Works of Authorship or inventions.

| l am: □ Student □ Faculty/Instructor | |
|---------------------------------------|------|
| Signature | Date |
| Print Name | |

Last updated: January 2023 Page **6** of **13**

Confidentiality and SecurityAgreement

Bon Secours Mercy Health (BSMH) has a legal and ethical responsibility to safeguard the privacy of all patients, residents, and clients and to protect the confidentiality of their personal health information. BSMH must also protect the integrity and confidentiality of organizational information and information systems that may include, but are not limited to, fiscal, research, internal reporting, strategic planning, communications, and computer systems from any source or in any form including, without limitation, paper, magnetic or optical media, conversations, electronic, and film. For the purpose of this Agreement, all such information is referred to as "Sensitive Data."

I UNDERSTAND AND HEREBY AGREE THAT:

- 1. During my employment/affiliation with BSMH, I understand that I may have access and exposure to Sensitive Data.
- 2. I will access and / or use Sensitive Data only as necessary to perform my job-related duties and in accordance with BSMH's policies and procedures.
- 3. My User-ID and password are confidential, and in certain circumstances may be equivalent to my **LEGAL SIGNATURE**, and I will not disclose them to anyone. I understand that I am responsible and accountable for all entries made and all information accessed under my User-ID.
- 4. I will not copy, release, sell, loan, alter, or destroy any Sensitive Data except as properly authorized by law or BSMH policy.
- 5. I will not discuss Sensitive Data so that it can be overheard by unauthorized persons. It is not acceptable to discuss information that can identify a patient in a public area even if the patient's name is not used.
- 6. I will only access and / or use systems or devices I am authorized to access and will not demonstrate the operation or function of systems or devices to unauthorized individuals.
- 7. I have no expectation of privacy when using BSMH information systems. BSMH has the right to log, access, review, and otherwise use information stored on or passing through its systems, including e-mail.
- 8. I will never connect to unauthorized networks through BSMH's systems or devices.
- 9. I will practice secure electronic communications by transmitting Sensitive Data in accordance with approved BSMH security standards.
- 10. I will practice good workstation security measures such as never leaving a terminal unattended while logged in to an application, locking up removable media when not in use, using screen savers with activated passwords appropriately, and positioning screens away from public view.
- 11. I will:
 - a. Use only my assigned User-ID and password.
 - b. Use only approved licensed software.
 - c. Use a device with virus protection software.
 - d. Not attempt to learn or use another's User-ID and password.
 - e. Not store sensitive data that is not in accordance with BSMH policy and standards.
- 12. I will disclose Sensitive Data only to authorized individuals with a need to know that information in connection with the performance of their job function or professional duties.
- 13. Unauthorized or improper use of BSMH's information systems and / or Sensitive Data, is strictly prohibited and may not be covered by BSMH's insurance or my personal professional malpractice insurance. Any such violation may subject me to personal liability as well as sanctions for violation of state and federal law.
- 14. Iwill notify my manager, BSMH Privacy Officer, IS Security, or other appropriate Information Services personnel if my password has been seen, disclosed, or otherwise compromised.
- 15. Upon termination of my employment/affiliation/association with BSMH, I will immediately return or destroy, as appropriate, any Sensitive Data in my possession.
- 16. Violation of this Agreement may result in disciplinary action, up to and including civil or criminal action, termination of employment / affiliation / association with BSMH, and suspension and / or loss of medical staff privileges in accordance with BSMH's policies.
- 17. My obligations under this Agreement will continue after termination of employment / affiliation / association with BSMH.

By signing this document, I acknowledge that I have read this Agreement, and I agree to comply with all the terms and conditions stated above.

| Signature | _Date |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Printed Name | |
| Non-BSMH Organization Name | |

Orientation

Bon Secours would like to welcome you to our organization. We hope your clinical placement experience here will be enriching and that you will consider us in your future career decisions and health care needs. The purpose of this brochure is to introduce you to our organization and provide you with useful information that will make your tour with us enjoyable and safe.

MISSION

The Mission of Bon Secours Health System is to bring compassion to health care and to be Good Help to Those in Need®, especially those who are poor and dying. As a System of caregivers, we commit ourselves to help bring people and communities to health and wholeness as part of the healing ministry of Jesus Christ and the Catholic Church.

VISION

Inspired by the healing ministry of Jesus Christ and the Charism of Bon Secours...

As a prophetic Catholic health ministry we will partner with our communities to create a more humane world, build health and social justice for all, and provide exceptional value for those we serve.

VALUES

Respect: Respect is our commitment to treat all people well. It is based on our belief that each person has equal dignity because each individual is "made in the image and likeness of God." We promote self-respect and mutual respect and trust among all the members of the Bon Secours team.

Justice: Justice is the value that supports and protects the rights of all people. It characterizes what we desire in our relationship to those we serve and our co-workers. It promotes the right to have needs met and in a manner consistent with human dignity; and it supports and protects the right of the individual to participate in decision-making regarding their care.

Integrity: Integrity implies a highly-developed sense of ethical behavior, consistent with that expected of an individual or organization with great moral character. Integrity is having our actions in harmony with our thoughts, feelings, and values. This integration of behavior with thoughts, feelings, and values applies to each of us as individuals as well as collectively as an organization.

Stewardship: Stewardship is the responsible use of all our resources for which they are intended to support, promote, expand, and preserve our mission and ministry. It is the use of good business principles. It is the balanced and right relationship of quality and value with cost and financial return.

Innovation: Innovation is the process of creating or managing new ideas, methods and technologies to vitalize existing services, and to develop new ones. Innovation is stimulated by a strong awareness of the needs of those we serve and thrives in an organization that promotes new approaches to health care delivery. The innovative organization commits resources necessary for research and development and for change, while recognizing that not all new efforts will succeed.

Compassion: Compassion means experiencing empathy with another's life situation. Compassion is being with another as well as doing for them. This "being with" is done in such a way that the person experiences acceptance, concern, hopefulness, and sensitivity.

Quality: Quality is the excellence we strive to reach in the delivery of our health services. It is done in a fashion to meet or exceed clearly established internal and external standards. We will design or modify the ways we do our work seeking to constantly improve what we do so that the right things are done the right way.

Last updated: January 2023 Page **8** of **13**

Growth: Growth is developing and improving our services and promoting self-renewal and progressive development programs for those with whom we work within organization and our community. It implies expansion, embracing change, and seeking new opportunities as an organizational way of life.

Supervision During Your Experience

Individuals have a variety of reasons for asking to participate in observation experiences at Bon Secours Mercy Health. As an authorized observer, you are granted permission to accompany a Bon Secours Mercy Health Physician Faculty Member and witness various health care workers in performance of their duties. Observers cannot participate in providing patient care and/or treatment uses any equipment, or access patient medical records, staff personnel records, or organization business records. You may only watch. Before beginning your observation experience clarify expectations and limitations with your preceptor. Observers are limited to no more than 16 hours of experience which may be spread over several days. Observers must be at least 18 years old.

What is HIPAA?

HIPAA is the acronym for the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act that was passed by Congress in 1996. HIPAA does the following:

Provides the ability to transfer and continue health insurance coverage for millions of American workers and their families when they change or lose their jobs; Reduces health care fraud and abuse. Mandates industry-wide standards for health care information on electronic billing and other processes, and requires the protection and confidential handling of protected health information

Health Insurance Portability

The portion of HIPAA addressing the ability to retain health coverage is overseen by the California Department of Insurance and the California Department of Managed Health Care. The links below will take you to useful information about retaining your health insurance.

Protection and Confidential Handling of Health Information

The HIPAA Privacy regulations require health care providers and organizations, as well as their business associates, develop and follow procedures that ensure the confidentiality and security of protected health information (PHI) when it is transferred, received, handled, or shared. This applies to all forms of PHI, including paper, oral, and electronic, etc. Furthermore, only the minimum health information necessary to conduct business is to be used or shared.

You will learn more about HIPAA during your on-site orientation.

Personal Cell Phones or Cameras

While use of personal cells phones is allowed, except where posted to the contrary, be courteous to others. Do not use your cell phone, except during breaks, while participating in your observation experience. Use of video equipment, cameras, cell phone cameras, or other equipment is prohibited during your observation experience. It is a violation of HIPAA to take photos of or with Bon Secours patients, at any time during your clinical placement experience.

Customer Service Expectations

We expect everyone who represents our organization, to treat those with whom they interact with respect, courtesy, and caring. Bon Secours strives to provide equal opportunities, services, and access to all persons without regard to race, color, religion, gender, age, national origin, disability, or veteran's status.

Dress Code

Professional attire is required of all staff, students, and observers. Clothing must be clean, neat, well-fitting, and modest. Jeans are not allowed. Shoes should have a moderate heel and have an enclosed heel and toe. Dress may be business casual, a comfortable relaxed version of traditional business attire without sacrificing professionalism or personal power. Appropriate attire includes:

Last updated: January 2023 Page **9** of **13**

- Business-casual slacks/pants (dress slacks, khakis, etc.)
- Polo shirts, collared shirts, or blouses, sweaters, turtlenecks
- Business-casual dresses or skirts (knee-length/below the knee)
- Business-clean, comfortable, casual shoes (no opened-toe shoes while in the clinical areas)
- Business-casual attire, as defined by the above guidelines, may be worn at internal and external educational events when representing Bon Secours Mercy Health System
- A issued identification badge must be worn at all times and clearly displayed

Injuries

We hope that your experience at Bon Secours Mercy Health is free of any mishaps. However, should you experience an injury or become involved in a safety event, any medical expenses incurred would be your responsibility. Furthermore, you are not covered by Bon Secours liability insurance should an action on your part result in harm to someone else. Therefore, it is essential that you do not use equipment or provide care to patients.

Patient Rights and Responsibilities

Patients are entitled to certain rights. We affirm the Patient Bill of Rights and Responsibilities posted throughout our organization and all persons serving our organization are expected to support and respect these principles.

Confidentiality

While here you may become aware of confidential information. Disclosure of confidential health information to any other person, or allowing any other person access to, any information related to Bon Secours Mercy Health which is proprietary or confidential and/or pertains to employees, patients or patient care is strictly prohibited. You are asked to acknowledge your understanding that anything heard or seen here related to a patient, staff member, or Bon Secours operations should not be discussed with others not specifically working in that area.

Staff Identification Badges

All staff must wear an issued identification badge that will assist you in knowing who they are, their job at Bon Secours Mercy Health, and how they might assist you. You will be issued a badge which must be worn while you are participating in your clinical placement experience and be returned to security.

Medical Emergencies

If you observe what you perceive to be a decline in the patient's condition or a medical emergency, notify nursing staff immediately. Remain with the patient until help arrives and then follow instructions.

Infection Control Instructions

For your protection and that of our patients and staff:

- Wash hands with soap and water for 15 seconds.
- Foam soap located outside patient rooms and throughout the organization may also be used for hand washing.
- If you will be entering a patient room that has a sign on the door warning of precautions that are needed, obtain instruction from an authorized staff member before entering the room.
- Do not report for or remain at your observation experience if you are not feeling well, have a temperature above 99°, are experiencing vomiting, diarrhea, runny nose, or illness associated rash or cough.
- If you become exposed to any patient blood or body fluids while participating in your observation experience, notify your preceptor immediately for what to do next.

Emergency Relocation & Evacuation

If an audible fire alarm and strobe lights are activated in your area, staff will assess the need to relocate. If evacuation is necessary, follow the instructions of Bon Secours Mercy Health staff in that area, leaving immediately, to the designated relocation area. Do not return to the area unless an "all clear" is announced.

Last updated: January 2023 Page **10** of **13**

| ent Orientation Signature Page | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| (Print Name), I have received a copy of the Bon Se | | | |
| ation Guide. I am responsible for reviewing the cont | | | |
| the guide prior to my clinical placement experience at my designated facility. My signated dicates that I have completed the review of the orientation guide, and understand that I | | | |
| lealth policies and specific facility policies while on-s | | | |
| | | | |
| Date | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Bon Secours Mercy Health is a tobacco free environment. Use of tobacco or tobacco products is prohibited in or around

Bon Secours Mercy Health expects all individuals providing care or customer services in our environment to be able to

Tobacco Free Environment

any of our facilities.

Drug Free Workplace

Last updated: January 2023 Page **11** of **13**

Acknowledgement of Bon Secours Health System Code of Conduct

I have received the Bon Secours Health System Code of Conduct.

I understand my obligation to carry out my responsibilities to Bon Secours in accordance with the Bon Secours Values and Code of Conduct.

Signature

Name (print)

Date



Toll-Free, Confidential, Anonymous, Available 24 Hours

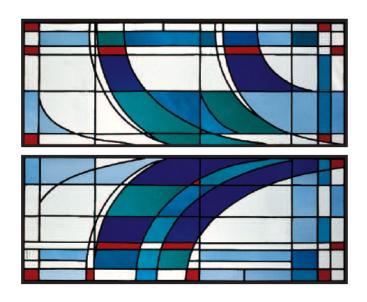
VALUES LINE 1-888-880-1286

www.BonSecoursValuesLine.com

RESPECT JUSTICE INTEGRITY STEWARDSHIP INNOVATION COMPASSION QUALITY GROWTH

CODE OF CONDUCT

A Foundation for Right Relationships



STEWARDSHIP

INTEGRITY

JUSTICE

RESPECT

INNOVATION

COMPASSION

GROWTH

QUALITY



Last updated: January 2023 Page 12 of 13

VICTOUCH – Time Logging Student Guide for Students

Welcome to your Bon Secours Health System experience. We are very happy to have you! This instructional document will assist you in logging your time spent within our facilities. VICTOUCH is connected to the same system that you filled out your on-line application with. Once you have completed your application & all compliance documents and it has been accepted, you will receive an e-mail giving you your student number to log in to VICTOUCH.

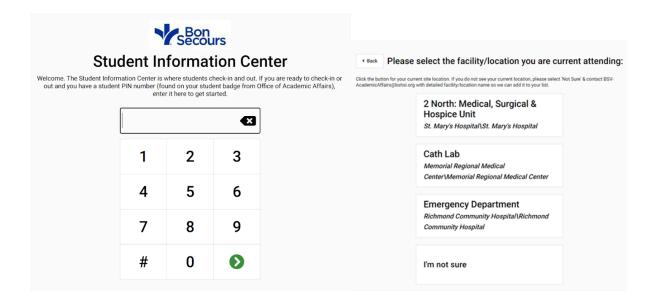
VICTOUCH allows you to log in and log out. To log into VICTOUCH you will need to go to the following link:

https://www.volgistics.com/victouch/249395/148259300

Be sure to bookmark this link so that you can easily access it in the future.

Student Information Center

You must select your **facility name & department** when logging your hours. If you do not see this listed once logged in, please contact us immediately at BSV-AcademicAffairs@bshsi.org.



If you have any trouble accessing VICTOUCH please contact the Office of Academic Affairs at BSV-AcademicAffairs@bshsi.org

VICTOUCH is strictly for logging in at the start of each rotation shift and logging out at the end of each rotation shift.

Last updated: January 2023 Page **13** of **13**